

## 1.—Enrolment in Educational Institutions, by Provinces, School Year, 1938-39

Type of School	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<b>Provincially Controlled Schools—</b>					
Ordinary and technical day schools....	18,308	116,958	94,243	595,060 <sup>1</sup>	679,345
Evening schools.....	Nil	3,807	2,050	18,643 <sup>1</sup>	39,050
Correspondence schools.....	"	681	Nil	Nil	2,800
Special schools <sup>2</sup> .....	"	452	"	1,242	2,346
Normal schools.....	"	312	280	2,893	990
<b>Privately Controlled Schools—</b>					
Ordinary day schools.....	612	2,671	2,633	55,484	12,498
Business training schools.....	178	834	325	5,209	7,692
<b>Dominion Indian schools.....</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>1,708</b>	<b>4,829</b>
<b>Universities and Colleges—</b>					
Preparatory courses.....	505	339	512	14,451	3,024
Courses of university standard.....	116	2,546	1,245	12,403	19,161
Other courses at university <sup>4</sup> .....	64	22,435	571	11,514	15,537
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>19,796</b>	<b>151,466</b>	<b>102,185</b>	<b>718,607</b>	<b>787,272</b>
<b>Populations, 1939<sup>5</sup>.....</b>	<b>95,000</b>	<b>554,000</b>	<b>451,000</b>	<b>3,210,000</b>	<b>3,752,000</b>
	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<b>Provincially Controlled Schools—</b>					
Ordinary and technical day schools....	137,220	206,603	163,241	120,934	2,132,087 <sup>6</sup>
Evening schools.....	930	1,412	1,400	34,285	101,577
Correspondence schools.....	2,502	8,299	2,815	3,103	20,200
Special schools <sup>2</sup> .....	608	107	210	97	5,062
Normal schools.....	148	840	472	200	6,135
<b>Privately Controlled Schools—</b>					
Ordinary day schools.....	4,764	2,026	3,834	5,138	89,660
Business training schools.....	3,192	913	1,644	1,634	21,621
<b>Dominion Indian schools.....</b>	<b>2,433</b>	<b>2,478</b>	<b>2,010</b>	<b>4,086</b>	<b>18,752<sup>7</sup></b>
<b>Universities and Colleges—</b>					
Preparatory courses.....	465	518	371	Nil	20,185
Courses of university standard.....	3,194	3,811	2,342	3,387	48,205
Other courses at university <sup>4</sup> .....	1,977	1,997	418	1,117	55,630
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>157,433</b>	<b>229,004</b>	<b>178,757</b>	<b>173,981</b>	<b>2,519,114<sup>7</sup></b>
<b>Populations, 1939<sup>5</sup>.....</b>	<b>727,000</b>	<b>949,000</b>	<b>789,000</b>	<b>774,000</b>	<b>11,315,000<sup>8</sup></b>

<sup>1</sup> Figure for 1937-38. <sup>2</sup> Schools for the blind, deaf, or mentally defective. These are boarding schools and many of the pupils are from provinces other than the one in which they are at school. <sup>3</sup> Included with "Universities and Colleges—Preparatory courses". <sup>4</sup> Include also those in the Departmental summer schools for teachers in Ontario and British Columbia, not held at universities or colleges. <sup>5</sup> Official estimates as at June 1, see p. 70. <sup>6</sup> Includes 175 in ordinary day schools for Yukon and the Northwest Territories. <sup>7</sup> Includes 438 in Dominion Indian schools for Yukon and the Northwest Territories. <sup>8</sup> Includes 14,000 estimated population for Yukon and the Northwest Territories.

## Subsection 1.—Provincially Controlled Schools

An outline of the provincial systems of school administration is given at pp. 960-962 of the 1937 Year Book. Enrolment in provincially controlled schools along with enrolment in privately controlled schools, Dominion schools, and universities and colleges is given in Table 1. A table at p. 963 of the 1937 Year Book includes the record of annual enrolment by provinces from 1911 to 1935, together with the record of average daily attendance as shown in Table 2. The record of average daily attendance is the more comparable one, as between provinces, and probably the more significant for most purposes. Both figures have been practically at a